

DATA REPORT

27 May 2021

CLIENT SERVICES

Americas 1-212-553-1653
Asia Pacific 852-3551-3077
Japan 81-3-5408-4100
EMEA 44-20-7772-5454

Cross-Sector

Market Data Highlights

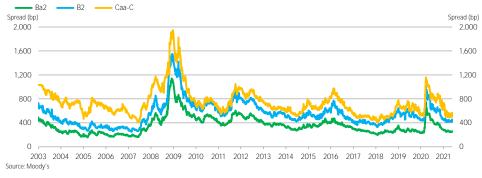
The latest market data from Weekly Market Outlook. Click <u>here</u> for access to the full WMO.

SPREADS





Figure 2: 5-Year Median Spreads-Global Data (High Yield)



Moody's Analytics markets and distributes all Moody's Capital Markets Research, Inc. materials. Moody's Capital Markets Research, Inc. is a subsidiary of Moody's Corporation. Moody's Analytics does not provide investment advisory services or products. For further detail, please see the last page.

CDS MOVERS

Figure 3. CDS Movers - US (May 19, 2021 – May 26, 2021)

| CDS Implied Rating Rises | CDS Impli | CDS Implied Ratings | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--|
| Issuer | May. 26 | May. 19 | Senior Ratings | |
| Avery Dennison Corporation | Baa3 | Ba2 | Baa2 | |
| Commercial Metals Company | Ba2 | B1 | Ba2 | |
| Ford Motor Company | Ba3 | B1 | Ba2 | |
| American Express Company | A1 | A2 | A3 | |
| Capital One Bank (USA), N.A. | Aa3 | A1 | Baa1 | |
| CCO Holdings, LLC | Ba1 | Ba2 | B1 | |
| Carnival Corporation | B2 | В3 | B2 | |
| Illinois Tool Works Inc. | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | |
| International Paper Company | A2 | А3 | Baa2 | |
| Baxter International Inc. | Aa3 | A1 | Baa1 | |

| CDS Implied Rating Declines | CDS Impli | CDS Implied Ratings | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--|
| Issuer | May. 26 | May. 19 | Senior Ratings | |
| AT&T Inc. | Baa3 | Baa2 | Baa2 | |
| Morgan Stanley | Baa2 | Baa1 | A1 | |
| Verizon Communications Inc. | Baa2 | Baa1 | Baa1 | |
| Comcast Corporation | A3 | A2 | A3 | |
| Caterpillar Financial Services Corporation | A2 | A1 | A2 | |
| Occidental Petroleum Corporation | B2 | B1 | Ba2 | |
| NextEra Energy Capital Holdings, Inc. | Baa1 | A3 | Baa1 | |
| Altria Group Inc. | Baa2 | Baa1 | A3 | |
| United Airlines, Inc. | Caa1 | В3 | Ba3 | |
| Burlington Northern Santa Fe, LLC | A1 | Aa3 | A3 | |

| CDS Spread Increases | _ | | CDS Spreads | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Issuer | Senior Ratings | May. 26 | May. 19 | Spread Diff |
| Talen Energy Supply, LLC | В3 | 1,093 | 1,018 | 75 |
| Nissan Motor Acceptance Company LLC | Baa3 | 152 | 116 | 36 |
| Nordstrom, Inc. | Baa3 | 241 | 216 | 25 |
| Scripps (E.W.) Company (The) | Caa1 | 271 | 252 | 19 |
| United States Cellular Corporation | Ba1 | 143 | 127 | 15 |
| Travel + Leisure Co. | B1 | 167 | 153 | 14 |
| Kohl's Corporation | Baa2 | 139 | 126 | 13 |
| Encompass Health Corp. | B1 | 189 | 180 | 9 |
| AT&T Corp. | Baa2 | 93 | 87 | 7 |
| Xerox Corporation | Ba1 | 225 | 219 | 6 |

| CDS Spread Decreases | _ | | CDS Spreads | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Issuer | Senior Ratings | May. 26 | May. 19 | Spread Diff |
| Commercial Metals Company | Ba2 | 172 | 301 | -129 |
| Avery Dennison Corporation | Baa2 | 70 | 195 | -124 |
| Ford Motor Company | Ba2 | 207 | 257 | -50 |
| Carnival Corporation | B2 | 327 | 376 | -49 |
| Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | B2 | 351 | 387 | -36 |
| Liberty Interactive LLC | B2 | 317 | 350 | -33 |
| Pitney Bowes Inc. | B1 | 460 | 489 | -29 |
| Murphy Oil Corporation | Ba3 | 326 | 355 | -29 |
| R.R. Donnelley & Sons Company | B3 | 485 | 514 | -29 |
| Ford Motor Credit Company LLC | Ba2 | 174 | 200 | -26 |

Source: Moody's, CMA

Figure 4. CDS Movers - Europe (May 19, 2021 – May 26, 2021)

| CDS Implied Rating Rises | CDS Impli | CDS Implied Ratings | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--|
| Issuer | May. 26 | May. 19 | Senior Ratings | |
| EWE AG | A3 | Ba1 | Baa1 | |
| Deutsche Bank AG | A3 | Baa1 | A3 | |
| Banco Santander S.A. (Spain) | A1 | A2 | A2 | |
| NatWest Markets Plc | A3 | Baa1 | A3 | |
| ENEL S.p.A. | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa1 | |
| FCE Bank plc | Ba1 | Ba2 | Ba2 | |
| Veolia Environnement S.A. | A1 | A2 | Baa1 | |
| Vinci S.A. | A1 | A2 | A3 | |
| Gecina SA | A2 | А3 | A3 | |
| ASML Holding N.V. | Baa1 | Baa2 | A3 | |

| CDS Implied Rating Declines | CDS Impli | CDS Implied Ratings | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--|
| Issuer | May. 26 | May. 19 | Senior Ratings | |
| Electricite de France | Baa1 | A3 | А3 | |
| Landesbank Hessen-Thueringen GZ | A3 | A2 | Aa3 | |
| Atlantia S.p.A. | Ba2 | Ba1 | Ba3 | |
| Bank of Scotland plc | A3 | A2 | A1 | |
| National Bank of Greece S.A. | Ba3 | Ba2 | Caa1 | |
| Caixa Geral de Depositos, S.A. | Ba1 | Baa3 | Ba1 | |
| United Utilities Water Limited | Baa1 | А3 | A3 | |
| Alpha Services and Holdings S.A. | Caa1 | В3 | Caa2 | |
| Sappi Papier Holding GmbH | В3 | B2 | Ba2 | |
| Brisa Concessao Rodoviaria S.A. | Baa3 | Baa2 | Baa2 | |

| CDS Spread Increases | | | CDS Spreads | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Issuer | Senior Ratings | May. 26 | May. 19 | Spread Diff |
| Casino Guichard-Perrachon SA | Caa1 | 539 | 530 | 9 |
| Boparan Finance plc | Caa1 | 852 | 842 | 9 |
| Banco Comercial Portugues, S.A. | Ba1 | 178 | 176 | 3 |
| National Bank of Greece S.A. | Caa1 | 191 | 189 | 3 |
| BASF (SE) | A3 | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| Schneider Electric SE | A3 | 33 | 31 | 2 |
| Nordea Bank Abp | Aa3 | 25 | 24 | 1 |
| Svenska Handelsbanken AB | Aa2 | 25 | 25 | 1 |
| Landesbank Hessen-Thueringen GZ | Aa3 | 45 | 43 | 1 |
| Vodafone Group Plc | Baa2 | 51 | 50 | 1 |

| DS Spread Decreases | | | CDS Spreads | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Issuer | Senior Ratings | May. 26 | May. 19 | Spread Diff |
| EWE AG | Baa1 | 48 | 110 | -62 |
| TUI AG | Caa1 | 751 | 786 | -35 |
| Premier Foods Finance plc | B3 | 217 | 243 | -25 |
| FCE Bank plc | Ba2 | 138 | 159 | -21 |
| Novafives S.A.S. | Caa2 | 819 | 839 | -20 |
| Piraeus Financial Holdings S.A. | Caa3 | 521 | 538 | -17 |
| laguar Land Rover Automotive Plc | B1 | 351 | 367 | -16 |
| Deutsche Lufthansa Aktiengesellschaft | Ba2 | 263 | 276 | -13 |
| CMA CGM S.A. | В3 | 369 | 382 | -13 |
| Ineos Group Holdings S.A. | B2 | 235 | 247 | -12 |

Source: Moody's, CMA

ISSUANCE

Figure 5. Market Cumulative Issuance - Corporate & Financial Institutions: USD Denominated

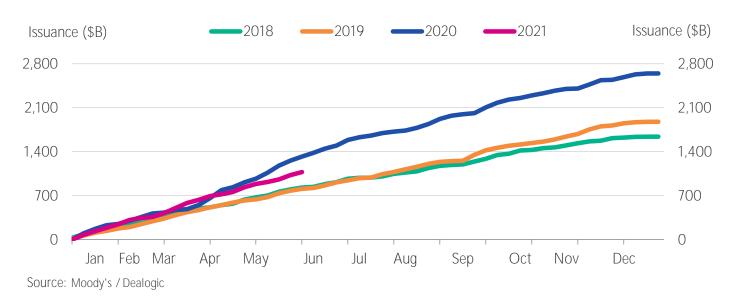


Figure 6. Market Cumulative Issuance - Corporate & Financial Institutions: Euro Denominated

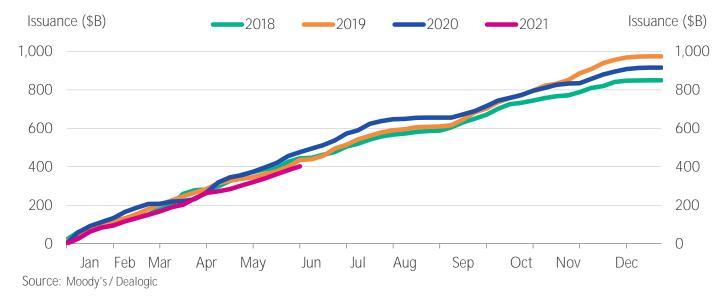


Figure 7. Issuance: Corporate & Financial Institutions

| | | USD Denominated | |
|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Investment-Grade | High-Yield | Total* |
| | Amount \$B | Amount \$B | Amount \$B |
| Weekly | 31.141 | 17.067 | 49.302 |
| Year-to-Date | 736.138 | 315.339 | 1,076.233 |

| | | Euro Denominated | |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Investment-Grade | High-Yield | Total* |
| | Amount \$B | Amount \$B | Amount \$B |
| Weekly | 16.512 | 3.476 | 20.062 |
| Year-to-Date | 319.202 | 72.109 | 402.017 |

^{*} Difference represents issuance with pending ratings.

Source: Moody's/ Dealogic

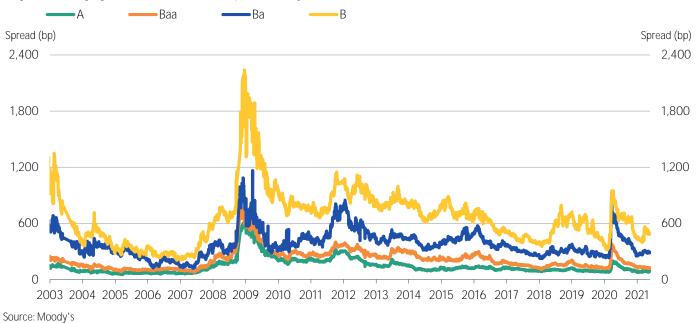
EMERGING MARKET CREDIT SPREADS

Figure 8. Emerging Market Median OAS

| Emerging Market | | Median | Spreads | | | Bond (| Counts | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|-----|--------|--------|--------|----|
| Duration | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Α | Baa | Ba | В |
| >=1 and <3 | 59 | 110 | 251 | 397 | 62 | 140 | 47 | 40 |
| >=3 and <5 | 88 | 123 | 290 | 485 | 73 | 117 | 58 | 56 |
| >=5 and <7 | 99 | 158 | 298 | 525 | 45 | 89 | 31 | 23 |
| >=7 | 114 | 207 | 365 | 557 | 136 | 218 | 55 | 36 |
| Emerging Market Sovereign | Median Spreads | | | | Bond (| Counts | | |
| Duration | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Α | Baa | Ba | В |
| >=1 and <3 | 39 | 55 | 118 | 365 | 14 | 34 | 11 | 19 |
| >=3 and <5 | 53 | 83 | 191 | 467 | 17 | 35 | 24 | 30 |
| >=5 and <7 | 68 | 121 | 277 | 531 | 19 | 33 | 21 | 22 |
| >=7 | 75 | 196 | 323 | 556 | 87 | 114 | 44 | 35 |
| Emerging Market Corporate | | Median | Spreads | | | Bond (| Counts | |
| Duration | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Α | Baa | Ba | В |
| >=1 and <3 | 66 | 126 | 289 | 426 | 48 | 106 | 36 | 21 |
| >=3 and <5 | 95 | 150 | 332 | 547 | 56 | 82 | 34 | 26 |
| >=5 and <7 | 119 | 192 | 389 | 283 | 26 | 56 | 10 | 1 |
| >=7 | 142 | 226 | 495 | 615 | 49 | 104 | 11 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Source: Moody's

Figure 9: Emerging Markets Median Credit Spreads (3-5 year duration)



MEDIAN CREDIT SPREADS

Figure 10. Global Financial Institutions Median Credit Spreads

| | | | N | ledian Spread | ds | | |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 7 | 23 | 39 | 71 | 208 | 442 | 638 |
| >=3 and <5 | 9 | 31 | 55 | 101 | 264 | 567 | 569 |
| >=5 and <7 | 17 | 32 | 68 | 128 | 299 | 369 | 469 |
| >=7 | 20 | 37 | 98 | 148 | 237 | 441 | 342 |
| | | | | Debt Counts | | | |
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 227 | 274 | 428 | 270 | 71 | 18 | 4 |
| >=3 and <5 | 216 | 207 | 369 | 278 | 64 | 20 | 4 |
| >=5 and <7 | 99 | 123 | 196 | 127 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| >=7 | 126 | 311 | 398 | 208 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | | Issuer Count: | S | | |
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 26 | 83 | 165 | 154 | 45 | 16 | 4 |
| >=3 and <5 | 29 | 77 | 159 | 159 | 42 | 18 | 4 |
| >=5 and <7 | 26 | 58 | 93 | 79 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| >=7 | 31 | 89 | 153 | 109 | 12 | 1 | 1 |

Source: Moody's

Figure 11. Global Corporate Median Credit Spreads

| | | | N | dedian Spread | ds | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 10 | 24 | 34 | 54 | 245 | 417 | 571 |
| >=3 and <5 | 17 | 35 | 45 | 73 | 282 | 417 | 557 |
| >=5 and <7 | 22 | 45 | 64 | 99 | 293 | 368 | 573 |
| >=7 | 55 | 98 | 112 | 148 | 298 | 386 | 537 |
| | | | | Debt Counts | | | |
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 34 | 129 | 480 | 827 | 285 | 208 | 46 |
| >=3 and <5 | 39 | 129 | 500 | 986 | 296 | 237 | 74 |
| >=5 and <7 | 21 | 87 | 381 | 777 | 203 | 121 | 28 |
| >=7 | 58 | 281 | 1428 | 1993 | 219 | 54 | 6 |
| | | | | Issuer Counts | S | | |
| Duration | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
| >=1 and <3 | 10 | 55 | 249 | 504 | 213 | 167 | 41 |
| >=3 and <5 | 9 | 55 | 270 | 559 | 193 | 194 | 67 |
| >=5 and <7 | 10 | 40 | 222 | 470 | 146 | 105 | 25 |
| >=7 | 8 | 54 | 349 | 613 | 105 | 33 | 5 |
| urce: Moody's | | | | | | | |

Source: Moody's

MEDIAN 5-YEAR CDS SPREADS

Figure 12. Global Median CDS Spreads By Rating Category

Global Median Spreads by Fine Rating Category

| Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A 1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | |
|-----|------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------|------|--|
| 13 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 33 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 57 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | Baa3 | Ba1 | Ba2 | Ba3 | B1 | B2 | B3 | Caa | |
| | 82 | 119 | 172 | 212 | 261 | 322 | 357 | 591 | |

Global Median Spreads by Broad Rating Category

| Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 24 | 38 | 41 | 57 | 172 | 322 | 440 |

Global Issuer Counts by Broad Rating Category

| Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | 53 | 166 | 345 | 100 | 44 | 32 |

Source: Moody's, CMA

Figure 13. Median CDS Spreads By Region

Median CDS Spreads

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| North America | 24 | 39 | 41 | 63 | 169 | 287 | 381 |
| Europe | 9 | 30 | 38 | 55 | 135 | 246 | 527 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 16 | 22 | 41 | 68 | 128 | 323 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 23 | 28 | 50 | 67 | - |

Issuer Counts

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|
| North America | 3 | 20 | 83 | 209 | 61 | 31 | 16 |
| Europe | 6 | 33 | 79 | 124 | 28 | 10 | 14 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 3 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 32 | 15 | 3 | 1 | - |

Source: Moody's, CMA

Figure 14. Global Median CDS Spreads by Sector

Median CDS Spreads

| Sector | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Corporates | 24 | 33 | 37 | 60 | 160 | 257 | 549 |
| Financials | 9 | 29 | 42 | 61 | 154 | 374 | 286 |
| Sovereigns | 9 | 11 | 40 | 52 | 102 | 374 | - |
| Banks | - | 30 | 43 | 63 | 194 | - | 191 |

Issuer Counts

| Sector | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|------------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Corporates | 4 | 24 | 145 | 329 | 89 | 46 | 26 |
| Financials | 8 | 47 | 85 | 66 | 19 | 1 | 6 |
| Banks | - | 35 | 54 | 28 | 10 | - | 5 |
| Sovereigns | 8 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | - |

Source: Moody's, CMA

Figure 15. Global Financial Institutions Median CDS Spreads by Region

Median CDS Spreads

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| North America | 9 | 43 | 47 | 66 | 174 | - | 518 |
| Europe | 9 | 30 | 44 | 60 | 121 | - | 191 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 15 | 22 | 44 | 67 | 102 | 374 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 26 | 43 | - | - | - |

Issuer Counts

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|---|-----|
| North America | 1 | 8 | 22 | 24 | 7 | - | 1 |
| Europe | 5 | 26 | 38 | 26 | 6 | - | 5 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 2 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 11 | 2 | - | - | - |

Source: Moody's, CMA

Figure 16. Global Corporates Median CDS Spreads by Region

Median CDS Spreads

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| North America | 24 | 35 | 38 | 63 | 167 | 287 | 380 |
| Europe | 9 | 26 | 35 | 51 | 135 | 246 | 618 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 29 | 23 | 41 | 68 | 143 | 273 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 22 | 28 | 50 | 67 | - |

Issuer Counts

| Region | Aaa | Aa | Α | Baa | Ba | В | Caa |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|
| North America | 2 | 12 | 61 | 185 | 54 | 31 | 15 |
| Europe | 1 | 7 | 41 | 98 | 22 | 10 | 9 |
| Asia Pacific (ex.Japan) | 1 | 5 | 18 | 23 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Japan | - | - | 21 | 13 | 3 | 1 | - |

Source: Moody's, CMA

© 2021 Moody's Corporation, Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Moody's Analytics, Inc. and/or their licensors and affiliates (collectively, "MOODY'S"). All rights reserved.

CREDIT RATINGS ISSUED BY MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS AFFILIATES ARE THEIR CURRENT OPINIONS OF THE RELATIVE FUTURE CREDIT RISK OF ENTITIES, CREDIT COMMITMENTS, OR DEBT OR DEBT-LIKE SECURITIES, AND MATERIALS, PRODUCTS, SERVICES AND INFORMATION PUBLISHED BY MOODY'S (COLLECTIVELY, "PUBLICATIONS") MAY INCLUDE SUCH CURRENT OPINIONS. MOODY'S DEFINES CREDIT RISK AS THE RISK THAT AN ENTITY MAY NOT MEET ITS CONTRACTUAL FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS AS THEY COME DUE AND ANY ESTIMATED FINANCIAL LOSS IN THE EVENT OF DEFAULT OR IMPAIRMENT. SEE APPLICABLE MOODY'S RATING SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS PUBLICATION FOR INFORMATION ON THE TYPES OF CONTRACTUAL FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS ADDRESSED BY MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS. CREDIT RATINGS DO NOT ADDRESS ANY OTHER RISK, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: LIQUIDITY RISK, MARKET VALUE RISK, OR PRICE VOLATILITY. CREDIT RATINGS, NON-CREDIT ASSESSMENTS ("ASSESSMENTS"), AND OTHER OPINIONS INCLUDED IN MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT STATEMENTS OF CURRENT OR HISTORICAL FACT. MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS MAY ALSO INCLUDE QUANTITATIVE MODEL-BASED ESTIMATES OF CREDIT RISK AND RELATED OPINIONS OR COMMENTARY PUBLISHED BY MOODY'S ANALYTICS, INC. AND/OR ITS AFFILIATES. MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS, OTHER OPINIONS AND PUBLICATIONS DO NOT CONSTITUTE OR PROVIDE INVESTMENT OR FINANCIAL ADVICE, AND MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS, OTHER OPINIONS AND PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT AND DO NOT PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS TO PURCHASE, SELL, OR HOLD PARTICULAR SECURITIES. MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS AND OTHER OPINIONS AND PUBLICATIONS WITH THE EXPECTATION AND UNDERSTANDING THAT EACH INVESTOR WILL, WITH DUE CARE, MAKE ITS OWN STUDY AND EVALUATION OF EACH SECURITY THAT IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR PURCHASE, HOLDING. OR SALE.

MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS, OTHER OPINIONS, AND PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT INTENDED FOR USE BY RETAIL INVESTORS AND IT WOULD BE RECKLESS AND INAPPROPRIATE FOR RETAIL INVESTORS TO USE MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS, OTHER OPINIONS OR PUBLICATIONS WHEN MAKING AN INVESTMENT DECISION. IF IN DOUBT YOU SHOULD CONTACT YOUR FINANCIAL OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL ADVISER.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS PROTECTED BY LAW, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, COPYRIGHT LAW, AND NONE OF SUCH INFORMATION MAY BE COPIED OR OTHERWISE REPRODUCED, REPACKAGED, FURTHER TRANSMITTED, TRANSFERRED, DISSEMINATED, REDISTRIBUTED OR RESOLD, OR STORED FOR SUBSEQUENT USE FOR ANY SUCH PURPOSE, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, IN ANY FORM OR MANNER OR BY ANY MEANS WHATSOEVER, BY ANY PERSON WITHOUT MOODY'S PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT.

MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS, ASSESSMENTS, OTHER OPINIONS AND PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT INTENDED FOR USE BY ANY PERSON AS A BENCHMARK AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED FOR REGULATORY PURPOSES AND MUST NOT BE USED IN ANY WAY THAT COULD RESULT IN THEM BEING CONSIDERED A BENCHMARK.

All information contained herein is obtained by MOODY'S from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. Because of the possibility of human or mechanical error as well as other factors, however, all information contained herein is provided "AS IS" without warranty of any kind. MOODY'S adopts all necessary measures so that the information it uses in assigning a credit rating is of sufficient quality and from sources MOODY'S considers to be reliable including, when appropriate, independent third-party sources. However, MOODY'S is not an auditor and cannot in every instance independently verify or validate information received in the rating process or in preparing its Publications.

To the extent permitted by law, MOODY'S and its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors and suppliers disclaim liability to any person or entity for any indirect, special, consequential, or incidental losses or damages whatsoever arising from or in connection with the information contained herein or the use of or inability to use any such information, even if MOODY'S or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors or suppliers is advised in advance of the possibility of such losses or damages, including but not limited to: (a) any loss of present or prospective profits or (b) any loss or damage arising where the relevant financial instrument is not the subject of a particular credit rating assigned by MOODY'S.

To the extent permitted by law, MOODY'S and its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors and suppliers disclaim liability for any direct or compensatory losses or damages caused to any person or entity, including but not limited to by any negligence (but excluding fraud, willful misconduct or any other type of liability that, for the avoidance of doubt, by law cannot be excluded) on the part of, or any contingency within or beyond the control of, MOODY'S or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors or suppliers, arising from or in connection with the information contained herein or the use of or inability to use any such information.

NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF ANY CREDIT RATING, ASSESSMENT, OTHER OPINION OR INFORMATION IS GIVEN OR MADE BY MOODY'S IN ANY FORM OR MANNER WHATSOEVER.

Moody's Investors Service, Inc., a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of Moody's Corporation ("MCO"), hereby discloses that most issuers of debt securities (including corporate and municipal bonds, debentures, notes and commercial paper) and preferred stock rated by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. have, prior to assignment of any credit rating, agreed to pay to Moody's Investors Service, Inc. for credit ratings opinions and services rendered by it fees ranging from \$1,000 to approximately \$5,000,000. MCO and Moody's Investors Service also maintain policies and procedures to address the independence of Moody's Investors Service credit ratings and credit rating processes. Information regarding certain affiliations that may exist between directors of MCO and rated entities, and between entities who hold credit ratings from Moody's Investors Service and have also publicly reported to the SEC an ownership interest in MCO of more than 5%, is posted annually at www.moodys.com under the heading "Investor Relations — Corporate Governance — Director and Shareholder Affiliation Policy."

Additional terms for Australia only: Any publication into Australia of this document is pursuant to the Australian Financial Services License of MOODY'S affiliate, Moody's Investors Service Pty Limited ABN 61 003 399 657AFSL 336969 and/or Moody's Analytics Australia Pty Ltd ABN 94 105 136 972 AFSL 383569 (as applicable). This document is intended to be provided only to "wholesale clients" within the meaning of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. By continuing to access this document from within Australia, you represent to MOODY'S that you are, or are accessing the document as a representative of, a "wholesale client" and that neither you nor the entity you represent will directly or indirectly disseminate this document or its contents to "retail clients" within the meaning of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. MOODY'S credit rating is an opinion as to the creditworthiness of a debt obligation of the issuer, not on the equity securities of the issuer or any form of security that is available to retail investors.

Additional terms for Japan only: Moody's Japan K.K. ("MJKK") is a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of Moody's Group Japan G.K., which is wholly-owned by Moody's Overseas Holdings Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of MCO. Moody's SF Japan K.K. ("MSFJ") is a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of MJKK. MSFJ is not a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization ("NRSRO"). Therefore, credit ratings assigned by MSFJ are Non-NRSRO Credit Ratings. Non-NRSRO Credit Ratings are assigned by an entity that is not a NRSRO and, consequently, the rated obligation will not qualify for certain types of treatment under U.S. laws. MJKK and MSFJ are credit rating agencies registered with the Japan Financial Services Agency and their registration numbers are FSA Commissioner (Ratings) No. 2 and 3 respectively.

MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) hereby disclose that most issuers of debt securities (including corporate and municipal bonds, debentures, notes and commercial paper) and preferred stock rated by MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) have, prior to assignment of any credit rating, agreed to pay to MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) for credit ratings opinions and services rendered by it fees ranging from JPY125,000 to approximately JPY550,000,000.

MJKK and MSFJ also maintain policies and procedures to address Japanese regulatory requirements.

REPORT NUMBER

1287655

CLIENT SERVICES

Americas 1-212-553-1653
Asia Pacific 852-3551-3077
Japan 81-3-5408-4100
EMEA 44-20-7772-5454

