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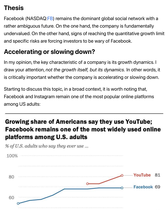
Facebook: Fundamental Undervaluation Still Outweighs Risks

Aug. 29, 2021 7:00 AM ET | **Facebook, Inc. (FB)** | 9 Comments | 10 Likes

Summary

- The growth rate of Facebook's audience is slowing down, but this is more than offset by the growth of monetization.
- In terms of its current financial results, the company's price looks quite balanced, and the potential for further growth is present.
- In the context of the current growth rate of key financial indicators, Facebook deserves higher multiples.
- The DCF-based target price of Facebook is offering ~100% upside.
- Regulatory risk will continue to grow. The Chinese government's attempts to tighten control over tech companies is a concentrated global trend.



Thesis

Facebook (NASDAQ:FB) remains the dominant global social network with a rather ambiguous future. On the one hand, the company is fundamentally undervalued. On the other hand, signs are reaching the quantitative growth limit and specific risks are forcing investors to be wary of Facebook.

Accelerating or slowing down?

In my opinion, the key characteristic of a company is its growth dynamics. I *draw your attention, not the growth itself, but the dynamics*. In other words, it is critically important whether the company is accelerating or slowing down.

Starting to discuss this topic, in a broad context, it is worth noting that, Facebook and Instagram remain one of the most popular online platforms among US adults:

Growing share of Americans say they use YouTube; Facebook remains one of the most widely used online platforms among U.S. adults

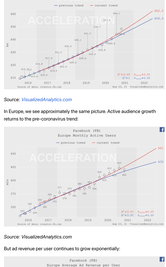
% of U.S. adults who say they ever use ...

Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown. Pre-2018 telephone poll data is not available for YouTube, Snapchat and WhatsApp. Pre-2019 telephone poll data is not available for Reddit. Pre-2021 telephone poll data is not available for TikTok. Trend for Nextdoor shows change since 2019.
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 25-Feb. 8, 2021.
"Social Media Use in 2021"
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Source: pewresearch.org

Moreover, those who are now 18 years old are interested in Facebook no less than those who are now 50 years old:

Use of online platforms, apps varies — sometimes widely — by demographic group



Note: White and Black adults include those who report using only one race and are non-Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race. Those with high school or less education have completed at most a high school diploma or GED certificate. Those with some college have completed an associate degree or have attended college but not received a degree. Those with a college degree have at least a bachelor's degree.
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 25-Feb. 8, 2021.
"Social Media Use in 2021"
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Source: pewresearch.org

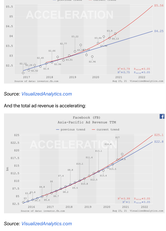
Probably, the world statistics are not very different from this one.

The growth of any company can always be divided into quantitative and qualitative. In the case of Facebook, quantitative growth is the growth of the audience. Qualitative growth is reflected by monetization. And here we can highlight certain trends.

The coronavirus pandemic has given new impetus to the growth of the social network audience in the United States and Canada. At the same time, the result of the last quarter turned out to be clearly below the trend. It seems that the dynamics of the indicator is gradually returning to the previous logarithmic trend.

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

But the average ad revenue per user continues to grow exponentially:

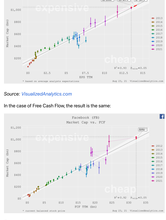


Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

As a result, the total revenue in this segment continues to grow exponentially, and the result of the last quarter turned out to be clearly below the trend. It seems that the dynamics of the indicator is gradually returning to the previous logarithmic trend.

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

In Europe, we see approximately the same picture. Active audience growth returns to the pre-coronavirus trend:



Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

But ad revenue per user continues to grow exponentially:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

As a result, the segment's total ad revenue continues to accelerate:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

The "Asia-Pacific" segment is still an exception. Here, audience growth continues in accordance with the current, linear trend:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

Ad revenue per user is also following its trend:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

And the total ad revenue is accelerating:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

Returning to the concept of quantitative and qualitative growth, it should be recognized that the growth rate of Facebook's audience is slowing down, but this is more than offset by the growth of monetization. This is a separate topic to discuss where the limit to the growth of monetization is. But at this stage it has definitely not been achieved.

Market cap vs financial results

Let's look at Facebook assuming that its capitalization is a function in which the independent variable is the company's revenue. Despite this simplification, we will get a fairly high-quality (R2=0.91) linear model. According to this model, the company is currently quite fairly valued and, based on average analyst expectations, will continue to rise in the coming quarters:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

The model based on EPS as the independent variable also indicates a balanced state and the presence of the growth potential:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

In the case of Free Cash Flow, the result is the same:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

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Ranked in Sector 7 out of 109
Ranked Overall 68 out of 4002
Quant ratings beat the market »
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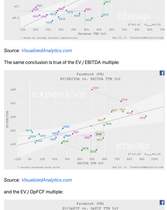
Facebook eyes parental tip jar, Twitter-style election shields
Facebook, Still In A Perfectly Scalable Stage
Facebook looking at developing GAMEFI and Neuralink for VR

In terms of its current financial results, the company's price looks quite balanced and the potential for further growth is clearly present.

Multiples vs growth

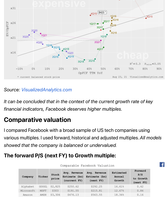
As a rule, there is a direct relationship between the rate of growth of the company's financial indicators and the level of its multiples. This is due to the fact that during periods when the company is growing faster, investors are willing to pay higher multiples. And vice versa.

Having considered the relationship between Facebook's revenue growth rate and its P/ S multiples, it should also be recognized that the current ratio of the multiple is in the "cheap" zone. If we take the analysts' average expectations as a basis, within the bounds of this model Facebook's balanced price per share is Q4 2021 will be around $530.



Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

The same conclusion is true of the EV / EBITDA multiple:



Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

and the EV / OpFCF multiple:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

It can be concluded that in the context of the current growth rate of key financial indicators, Facebook deserves higher multiples.

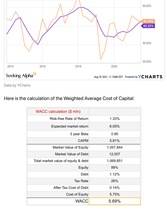
Comparative valuation

I compared Facebook with a broad sample of US tech companies using various multiples. I used forward, historical and adjusted multiples. *All models showed that the company is balanced or undervalued.*

The forward P/S (next FY) to Growth multiple:

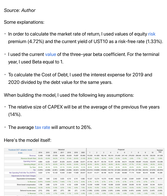
Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

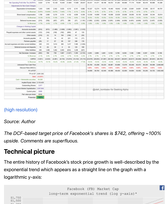
The forward P/S (next FY) multiple:



Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

The forward EV / FCF multiple:

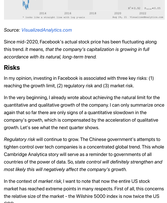




Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

Discounted cash flow valuation

When predicting Facebook's revenue for the next ten years, I proceeded from the average expectations of analysts. According to consensus forecasts, in the next decade, the company's annual revenue will exceed $330 billion, demonstrating a CAGR of 14.6%.



Source: *Seeking Alpha Pro*

Facebook's operating margin has hovered around 40% over the past seven years. But the model is based on the assumption that the operating margin over the next 10 years will gradually decline to 36% in the terminal year. This is a standard approach based on the likely increase in competition.

Source: Seeking Alpha[2]

Data by YCharts

Here is the calculation of the Weighted Average Cost of Capital:

WACC calculation ($ mln)	
Risk-free Rate of Return	1.33%
Expected market return	6.00%
3 year Beta	0.95
CAPM	5.81%
Market Value of Equity	1,057,944
Market Value of Debt	12,647
Total market value of equity & debt	1,069,851
Equity	98%
Debt	1.2%
Tax rate	15%
After Tax Cost of Debt	0.14%
Cost of Equity	5.75%
WACC	**5.69%**

Source: Author

Some explanations:

- In order to calculate the market rate of return, I used values of equity risk premium (4.72%) and the current yield of UST10 as a risk-free rate (1.33%).
- I used the current value of the three-year beta coefficient. For the terminal year, I used Beta equal to 1.
- To calculate the Cost of Debt, I used the interest expense for 2019 and 2020 divided by the debt value for the same years.

When building the model, I used the following key assumptions:

- The relative size of CAPEX will be at the average of the previous five years (14%).
- The average tax rate will amount to 26%.

Here's the model itself:

(high-resolution)

Source: Author

The DCF-based target price of Facebook's shares is $742, offering ~100% upside. Comments are superfluous.

Technical picture

The entire history of Facebook's stock price growth is well-described by the exponential trend which appears as a straight line on the graph with a logarithmic y-axis:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

Since mid-2020, Facebook's actual stock price has been fluctuating along this trend. It means, *that the company's capitalization is growing in full accordance with its natural, long-term trend.*

Risks

In my opinion, investing in Facebook is associated with three key risks: (1) reaching the growth limit, (2) regulatory risk and (3) market risk.

In the very beginning, I already wrote about achieving the natural limit for the quantitative and qualitative growth of the company. I can only summarize once again that so far there are only signs of a quantitative slowdown in the company's growth, which is compensated by the acceleration of qualitative growth. Let's see what the next quarter shows.

Regulatory risk will continue to grow. The Chinese government's attempts to tighten control over tech companies is a concentrated global trend. This article *Cambridge Analytica story* will serve as a reminder to governments of all countries of the power of data. *So, state control will definitely strengthen and most likely this will negatively affect the company's growth.*

In the context of *market risk*, I want to note that now the entire US stock market has reached extreme points in many respects. First of all, this concerns the relative size of the market – the Wilshire 5000 index is now twice the US GDP:

Source: VisualizeAnalytics.com

Second, real estate prices are growing suspiciously fast in the United States. It seems that investors no longer expect high returns from the stock market and therefore are switching to the real estate market.

Source: fred.stlouisfed.org

And all this is complicated by the fact that most likely monetary policy in the United States will soon begin to tighten.

Bottom line

Disclaimer: This is not investment advice. Please do your own research before investing in any securities mentioned in this article.

I tried to analyze Facebook as versatile as possible, and did not come to the conclusion that the company is overvalued or shows signs of a steady slowdown. DCF's upside potential of 100% deserves special attention.

Therefore, in my opinion, the balance between risks and the potential return at the moment allows the company's capitalization to continue to grow.

This article was written by

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